## September 26, 2024

The Honorable Dick Durbin Chair Senate Committee on the Judiciary Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Lindsey Graham Ranking Member Senate Committee on the Judiciary Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Jim Jordan Chair House Committee on the Judiciary Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Jerry Nadler Ranking Member House Committee on the Judiciary Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chair Durbin, Chair Jordan, Ranking Member Graham, and Ranking Member Nadler:

As the undersigned national, state, and local organizations, we write to express our strong support for the Sexual Abuse Services in Detention Act (S. 1422/ H.R. 9835, led by Senators Brian Schatz (D-HI) and John Cornyn (R-TX) and Representatives Sydney Kamlager-Dove (D-CA), Kelly Armstrong (R-ND), and Hank Johnson (D-GA). The legislation would expand emotional support services for sexual abuse survivors in prisons, jails, and other types of detention facilities, including confidential hotline and crisis intervention services.

Every year, roughly 200,000 people are sexually abused in U.S detention facilities. In addition, an overwhelming number of incarcerated people have endured sexual abuse prior to their incarceration – including 86 percent of women in jails. Despite the staggeringly high rates of trauma behind bars, incarcerated people rarely have access to emotional support services. To address this critical issue, SASIDA would fund programs and trainings to build the capacity of rape crisis and corrections officials in delivering services behind bars, ensuring that survivors get the help they need and deserve.

Our organizations represent a range of stakeholders that include policymakers; rape crisis advocates; corrections leaders; survivors of sexual abuse in the community and behind bars; and the nearly two million people who are currently incarcerated in the U.S. We are united in the belief that sexual abuse is *not* part of the penalty — and that the people who endure this violence must get quality services that are equal to what is available in the community.

Since their release in 2012, the National Prison Rape Elimination (PREA) Standards have paved the way for incarcerated survivors to receive outside services. Crucially, the PREA standards — which were required by 2003 bipartisan law of the same name — paved the way for victim

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> National Standards To Prevent, Detect, and Respond to Prison Rape, 28 CFR 115 (Department of Justice, 2012), available at https://www.federalregister.gov/d/2012-12427/p-1245

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Elizabeth Swavola, et al, Overlooked: Women and Jails in an Era of Reform, (Vera Institute of Justice, 2016), pg. 11, www.vera.org/downloads/publications/overlooked-women-and-jails-report-updated.pdf

advocates outside of correctional systems to give support to incarcerated survivors.<sup>3</sup> Yet only a fraction of 7,000 jails, prisons, and youth facilities nationwide have agreements in place to provide outside services to the people in their custody. While many community rape crisis centers are willing to work with survivors behind bars, their resources are already stretched to the limit serving the outside community. What's more, the dynamics of sexual violence in detention facilities — which overwhelmingly affects men — are less familiar to many rape crisis advocates. The learning curve is even steeper for corrections staff, who have limited working knowledge of the trauma-informed programming that outside advocates can provide. Moreover, the recent sexual abuse cases and ensuing crisis at the Federal Correctional Institution in Dublin, California is a painful reminder that a great deal more work is needed to keep people safe inside our correctional facilities.

The Sexual Abuse Services in Detention Act will improve the availability and quality of emotional support services by:

- Creating a grants program to fund rape crisis centers so that they can deliver emotional support services behind bars, including telephone hotline services and crisis intervention services;
- Funding training for correctional agencies, facilities, and staff to help build expertise in providing emotional support services for incarcerated survivors; and
- Creating a national resource center to guide and support advocates and corrections
  officials alike on best practices for providing emotional support services for incarcerated
  survivors.

We respectfully urge you to move this legislation forward. We thank you for your continued leadership in ensuring the safety and dignity of people in custody.

Sincerely,

Advocates to End Domestic Violence
American Civil Liberties Union
Battered Women's Justice Project
Beyond Survival
Boston Area Rape Crisis Center
Center for Criminal Justice Reform
Colorado Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Consultants Improving Human Services and Corrections
Correctional Association of New York
Correctional Leaders Association
DC Rape Crisis Center

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  National Standards, \$\$115.53, available at www.federalregister.gov/d/2012-12427/p-1520

East Los Angeles Women's Center

**Equal Justice USA** 

**FAMM** 

Fight4Justice

Guam Division of Youth Affairs

Highlands Church Denver

**Humanity for Prisoners** 

Human Rights for Kids

International Association of Forensic Nurses

Just Detention International

Justice First

Justice Roundtable

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Let's Get Free: The Women and Trans Prisoner Defense Committee

Love More Movement

Medical Justice Alliance

Mississippi Coalition Against Sexual Assault

Monsoon Asians and Pacific Islanders in Solidarity

National Alliance to End Sexual Violence

National Asian Pacific Initiative to End Sexual Violence

National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers

National Association of Social Workers

National Commission on Correctional Health Care

National Legal Aid and Defender Association

National PREA Coordinator Working Group

New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault

New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision

North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents

North Carolina Coalition Against Sexual Assault

Peace Over Violence

**Prison Policy Initiative** 

Program for Aid to Victims of Sexual Assault

Rights4Girls

Root & Rebound

Sister Warriors Freedom Coalition

StoptheDrugWar.org

Southern Center for Human Rights

Texas Association Against Sexual Assault

ValorUS

Victim Rights Law Center

WestCOP-Victim Assistance Services

Wisconsin Coalition Against Sexual Assault

A Window Between Worlds

WOAR-Philadelphia Center Against Sexual Violence